

Economic Inequality in Eastern Europe and Its Consequences for Social, Political and Economic Development

Biannual Conference of the Economics Section of the German Association for East European Studies (DGO)

Conference schedule

7 October 2020

15:00-17:00 INEQUALITY AND POLITICAL STABILITY IN EASTERN EUROPE

Round Table (in cooperation with the Center for East European and International Studies Berlin)

Christopher Hartwell (Bournemouth University)

Elisabeth Schimpfössl (Aston University)

Tobias Tunkel (Foreign Office)

Chair: **Julia Langbein** (Center for East European and International Studies Berlin)

8 October 2020

09:30-11:00 PANEL I: INEQUALITY IN RUSSIA

Anastasiya Lisina (Luxembourg Institute of Socio-Economic Research and the University of Luxembourg), with **Philippe van Kerm** *The Evolution of Income and Consumption Inequality in Russia, 1994-2015*

Discussant: **Denis Ivanov**

Gordey Yastrebov (University of Cologne)

Educational Inequality in Russia since WWII: an Update and Refinement over Previous Estimates

Discussant: **Philippe van Kerm**

Konstantin Gluschenko (Novosibirsk State University and Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Novosibirsk)

Regional Inequality in Russia: Anatomy of Convergence

Discussant: **Damir Esenaliev**

Chair: **Alexander Libman** (Free University of Berlin)

11:30-13:00 PANEL II: INEQUALITY IN CENTRAL EASTERN EUROPE

Filip Novokmet (University of Bonn), with **Pawel Bukowski**

Between Communism and Capitalism: Long-Term Inequality in Poland, 1892-2015

Discussant: **Dina Rosenberg**

Michal Brzezinski (University of Warsaw), with **Michal Myck** and **Mateusz Najstubb**
Reevaluating Distributional Consequences of the Transition to Market Economy in Poland: New Results from Combined Household Survey and Tax Return Data
Discussant: **Alexi Gugushvili**

Philipp Poyntner (Vienna University of Economics and Business)
Keeping up with the Novaks? Income Distribution as a Determinant of Household Debt in CESEE
Discussant: **Marko Vladislavljivic**

Chair: **Janis Kluge** (German Institute for International and Security Affairs Berlin)

14:00-15:30

PANEL III: GENDER, FAMILY AND EDUCATION

Marko Vladislavljivic (Institute of Economic Studies, Belgrade), with **Lara Lebedinski** and **Cristiano Perugini**
Child Penalty in Russia: Evidence from an Event Study
Discussant: **Anastasiya Lisina**

Dina Rosenberg (National Research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow), with **Anastasia Poretskova** and **Anastasiia Ptichkina**
A Contested Legacy of Communism for Gender Inequality
Discussant: **Konstantin Gluschenko**

Philippe van Kerm (University of Luxembourg)
Inequality of Opportunity across European Cohorts (and the Long-Term Impact of Educational Policy)
Discussant: **Filip Novokmet**

Chair: **Olga Popova** (Leibniz Institute for East and Southeast European Studies Regensburg)

16:00-17:30

PANEL IV: INEQUALITY IN EASTERN EUROPE AND BEYOND

Denis Ivanov (Corvinus University of Budapest)
Economic Insecurity, Institutional Trust and Populist Voting across Europe: Breeding Ground Reexamined
Discussant: **Philipp Poyntner**

Damir Esenaliev (Leibniz Institute of Vegetable and Ornamental Crops and International Security and Development Center)
Social Cohesion through Community-Driven Development in Kyrgyzstan
Discussant: **Michal Brzezinski**

Alexi Gugushvili (University of Oslo)
Intergenerational Social Mobility and Health in Russia: All in the Mind?
Discussant: **Gordey Yastrebov**

Chair: TBD

Cooperation partners:

Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich and
Leibniz Institute for East and South East European Studies Regensburg

Conference organisers:

Janis Kluge (German Institute for International and Security Affairs Berlin)
Alexander Libman (Free University of Berlin)
Olga Popova (Leibniz Institute for East and Southeast European Studies Regensburg)

Biographies of the participants**Round table panelists**

Christopher A. Hartwell is Professor of Financial Systems Resilience at Bournemouth University, Professor of International Management at Kozminski University in Poland, Visiting Professor at the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration (RANEPA), and Fellow and former President of the Center for Social and Economic Research (CASE) in Warsaw. Over his career, Professor Hartwell has advised governments in numerous countries around the world, and has published in journals such as *Global Strategy Journal*, *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*, *Explorations in Economic History*, a.o. Dr. Hartwell holds a PhD in Economics from the Warsaw School of Economics, a Master's in Public Policy from Harvard, and a BA in Political Science and Economics from the University of Pennsylvania.

Elisabeth Schimpfössl is an author of *Rich Russians: From Oligarchs to Bourgeoisie*, published by Oxford University Press in 2018 and reviewed, among other places, in *The Guardian*, *The Financial Times*, *Foreign Affairs* and *Die Frankfurter Allgemeine Sonntagszeitung*. Elisabeth's current research focuses on philanthropy, both in Russia and the United Kingdom. She has also conducted research on media and journalism in Eastern Europe, with a focus on self-censorship. Elisabeth has a doctorate from the University of Manchester and is currently senior lecturer in sociology and policy at Aston University, Birmingham. Prior to pursuing a PhD, she worked in development cooperation under the Austrian Foreign Ministry.

Tobias Tunkel is the Head of Division 205 of the German Federal Foreign Office, responsible for Russia, Belarus, Moldova and CIS. Until 2019, he served as Deputy Head of the Economics Department of the German Embassy in Moscow.

Julia Langbein leads the research area 'Political economy and integration' at the Centre for East European and International Studies (ZOIS) in Berlin. Her academic career spans the study of political science at the Free University Berlin, a Master in Russian Studies at the European University in St Petersburg and a PhD in social sciences at the European University Institute in Florence. Her research focus lies in the field of comparative political economy (with a focus on Eastern Europe), European integration and institutional development. Her publications include *Transnationalization and Regulatory Change in the EU's Eastern Neighborhood* (Routledge, 2015) and *Core-periphery disparities in Europe: Is there a link between political and economic divergence?*, *West European Politics*, 2019 (with Tanja Boerzel).

Presenters

Michał Brzeziński is an Adjunct Professor at the Faculty of Economic Sciences University of Warsaw where he teaches history of economics and political economics. His research interests include, economics of populism and illiberal democracy, modelling income and wealth distribution, measurement of poverty and inequality, happiness economics and economic policy in Poland. His publications are found in journals such as *Economic Systems*, *Empirical Economics*, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, *Physica A*, *Applied Economics*, *Economics Letters*, *Scientometrics*, *Journal of Happiness Studies* and *Social Indicators Research*.

Damir Esenaliev is Post-Doctoral Researcher at Leibniz Institute of Vegetable and Ornamental Crops (IGZ) and Senior Researcher at ISDC – International Security and Development Center. His research interests include food security, local governance, labor markets, inequality, and social cohesion. Since 2013, he has been serving as the academic coordinator of the Life in Kyrgyzstan Study. He published articles in *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *Journal of Comparative Economic Studies*, *Economics of Transition*, *Social Indicators Research*, and *International Journal of Psychology*. He holds PhD degree in Economics from Humboldt-University of Berlin (Germany), and MA degree in Development Economics from Williams College (USA).

Konstantin Gluschenko was born in Harbin (China). He graduated from the Department of Physics at the Novosibirsk State University, received PhD degree in economics from the Central Economics and Mathematics Institute (Moscow) and DSc degree in economics from the Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering (Novosibirsk).

Alexi Gugushvili was Lecturer in Comparative and Quantitative Methods at the University of Oxford and Assistant Professor of Sociology at the Erasmus University Rotterdam before taking up the current position of Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of Oslo. His core research interests lie in the fields of social stratification and mobility, public opinion and attitudes, and socio-economic and political determinants of population health and wellbeing.

Denis Ivanov is a second year PhD student in Economics at Corvinus University of Budapest and an early-stage researcher in the Horizon 2020 project on populism –FATIGUE. His main research area is political economy. He is particularly interested in political consequences of different aspects of socioeconomic inequality, the role of institutions as well as the processes behind economic voting. Currently he is (virtually) visiting at UCL, SSEES in London, UK.

Philippe Van Kerm is Professor of Social Inequality and Social Policy at the University of Luxembourg on a joint appointment with the Luxembourg Institute of Socio-Economic Research (LISER). He is also an associate scholar at the Stone Center on Socio-Economic Inequality (City University of New York), at the Institute for Social and Economic Research (University of Essex), the Institute for New Economic Thinking (University of Oxford) and ZEW Mannheim. His research interests are in applied micro-econometrics, welfare and labour with particular reference to poverty and income distribution dynamics, wealth inequality, social mobility, and social protection. He is an associate editor of the *Journal of Economic Inequality*.

Anastasiya Lisina is a PhD Researcher at LISER and University of Luxembourg. The topic of her dissertation is "Inequality Dynamics in Russia: Evidence and Policy Impacts". Within the scope of the project, she aims to understand and explain trends in inequality and poverty in Russia. Anastasiya holds a Bachelor degree in Economics from the Higher School of Economics in Moscow and a Master degree in Economics from the Friedrich Schiller Jena University in Germany.

Filip Novokmet is a post-doctoral researcher at the Institute for Macroeconomics and Econometrics, Bonn University. He obtained his PhD from the Paris School of Economics. His research interest are political economy and economics of inequality.

Philipp Poyntner is a research and teaching associate at the Institute for International Economics and PhD candidate in Economics at Vienna University of Economics and Business. His research interests include monetary policy, inequality and applied econometrics. He earned a masters degree in economics at the University of Vienna. Before joining WU, he held positions at the Institute for Advanced Studies (IHS) Vienna, Oesterreichische Nationalbank, and Johannes Kepler University Linz.

Dina Rosenberg is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at the School of Politics and Governance, National Research University Higher School of Economics. She holds a Ph.D. (2013) in Political Science from the State University of New York at Binghamton and an M.A. in Russian Politics (2010) from Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO-University). Her main research areas are comparative political economy, healthcare politics, innovations, post-communist states and historical legacies. Her papers have appeared in *Review of Policy Research*, *Social Science Research*, *Economic Systems* and other journals.

Marko Vladislavljević is a Research Associate at the Institute of Economic Sciences, Belgrade. He holds a PhD in Economics from Faculty of Economics, University of Belgrade. His main research interests include the economics of inequality, labour market institutional settings and performance, subjective well-being, and gender disparities. He has published in the *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, *Labour Economics*, *Economics of Transition and Institutional Change*, and *Prague Economic Papers* among others.

Gordey Yastrebov: As of September 2020, Gordey is a postdoctoral researcher and lecturer at the Institute of Sociology and Sociology in Cologne (Chair of Methods of Empirical Social Research). Before Cologne, he worked in similar positions at the University of Bamberg and the National Research University Higher School of Economics in Moscow, and completed his doctorate in Social and Political Sciences at the European University Institute in Florence. His research and academic expertise revolves around the issues of social and educational stratification, intra- and intergenerational social mobility, and their interconnections with demographics.

Organizers

Janis Kluge is a Senior Associate at the German Institute for International and Security Affairs (SWP) in Berlin, Germany. He holds a PhD in economics from Witten/Herdecke University. His research focuses on Russia's economic development, domestic policy and sanctions. His research has been published in *New Political Economy* and *Comparative Economics Studies*.

Alexander Libman is, since October 2020, Professor of East European and Russian Politics at the Free University of Berlin. Between October 2016 and September 2020, he worked as Professor of Social Sciences and East European Studies at the Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich. His research focus includes political economy of authoritarian regimes and Russian sub-national politics. His key publications include *Historical Legacies of Communism* (Cambridge University Press, with Anastassia Obydenkova) and *Authoritarian Regionalism in the World of International Organizations* (Oxford University Press, with Anastassia Obydenkova), as well as articles in *World Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Comparative Politics* and *Journal of Democracy*.

Olga Popova is a Senior Researcher in the Department of Economics at the Leibniz Institute for East and Southeast European Studies (IOS, Regensburg) and a research associate at CERGE-EI, Prague. She is a co-editor of *Suedosteuropa. The Journal of Politics and Society*, published by De Gruyter, and served as a consultant for the World Bank. Her research interests include health and environmental economics, quality of life, individual and regional inequalities, and economic development with a specific focus on emerging and transition economies. Her research has been published in *Journal of Comparative Economics*, *Economic Inquiry*, *Small Business Economics*, *European Journal of Political Economy*, and *Ecological Economics*, among others.